



# HexWeb® CR-PAA™

Phosphoric Acid Anodized Aluminum Honeycomb

## Product Data

### Description

5052 and 5056 expanded aerospace grade aluminum honeycomb materials are available in a wide selection of cell sizes and foil gauges. The HexWeb® CR-PAA coating has been developed to offer superior protection for aluminum honeycomb exposed to corrosive environments. The HexWeb® CR-PAA system offers a clear protective film that interacts with the aluminum surface forming a stable, tightly adherent bond.

### Features

- Superior corrosion protection over standard aluminum cores
- Enhanced bond strength and durability
- Improved bonded assembly part life

### Applications

HexWeb® CR-PAA is designed for aircraft structures that are exposed to demanding environmental conditions. HexWeb® CR-PAA outperforms standard AMS-C-7438 core in salt spray and crack propagation tests.

### Type Designation

HexWeb® CR-PAA™ aluminum honeycomb is designated as follows:

Material – Cell size – Alloy – Core Density

Example: HexWeb® CR-PAA™ – 1/4 – 5052 – 4.3N

**HexWeb® CR-PAA™** – Phosphoric acid anodized

**1/4** – Cell size in inches

**5052** – Aluminum alloy

**4.3** – Nominal density in pounds per cubic foot (pcf)

**N** – Indicates the cell walls are not perforated.

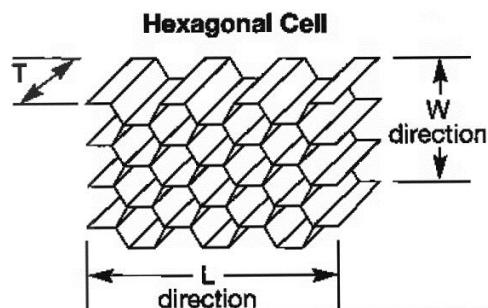
(P indicates perforated, and is available on special orders).

### Dimensional Nomenclature

**T** = Thickness, or cell depth

**L** = Ribbon, or longitudinal direction

**W** = Transverse direction, or direction perpendicular to the ribbon



Images for explanation only and do not represent actual appearance.



### Availability

The lead time varies with the honeycomb type and delivered form. Please contact the nearest Hexcel Sales Office or Hexcel Customer Service for price and delivery information.

### Standard Dimensions

HexWeb® CR-PAA 5052 and 5056 aluminum honeycomb is available in the following standard size:

Expanded Sheets		
L	W	Nominal Sq.Ft.
48 in. + 3 in. - 0 in.	96 in. + 4 in. - 0 in.	32.00

Other dimensions may be available on special request. Please contact your nearest Hexcel Sales Office for additional information. One block minimum buy may apply.

### Dimensional Tolerances

Tolerances on cut thickness for standard size and smaller sheets are as follows:

Sheet Thickness	Standard Tolerances
0.250 in. to 3.999 in.	± 0.005 in.
4.000 in. and over	± 0.062 in.

Contact your nearest Hexcel Sales Office with regard to specific dimensional tolerances.

### Density Tolerance

The nominal densities of the 5052 and 5056 expanded aluminum honeycomb products are shown in Table 1. The standard density tolerance from the nominal density is ± 10%.

### Custom Processing

Aluminum honeycomb can be provided machined or formed ready for bonding. Hexcel has complete facilities for the manufacture of honeycomb core parts and core assemblies. Capabilities include all types of adhesive edge splicing, machining of simple or compound taper elements with plane or compound curved surfaces, machining of relief areas, chamfering, drilling, plan form contouring, curvature forming, and similar operations.

### Special Products

In addition to the HexWeb® CR-PAA hexagonal core honeycomb, Hexcel makes 5052 and 5056 aluminum honeycomb in several other specialized cell configurations and products; e.g., Flex-Core® (Data Sheet 2700), exceptional formable core material; Corrugated and Reinforced Corrugated Core (Data Sheet 2400), and higher density cores with superior compressive and crush strengths.

Contact your nearest Hexcel Sales Office for information on these specialized products and on specific processing requirements.



## **Important Properties of Phosphoric Acid Anodized Aluminum Core**

Although many tests are used to determine the design properties of aluminum honeycomb, one of the most important properties is how well a honeycomb sandwich structure stands up to its operating environment. In particular, when a sandwich structure is used in a hot/wet environment, it is important to assess the effects of that environment on the performance of the part.

### **Environmental Peel**

For comparison purposes, Hexcel fabricated a number of environmental peel specimens using HexWeb® CR-PAA™ – 3/16 – 5052 – .002 – 5.7 (phosphoric acid anodized aluminum honeycomb, 3/16 inch cell size, 5.7 pounds per cubic foot core density) and compared them with AMS-C-7438 3/16 – 5052 – .002 – 5.7 core. The sandwich specimen face sheets were perforated on the nonpeel side and hung vertically in a 100% humidity chamber set to 140°F for up to 30 days. After 0, 9, 20, and 30 days, sets of the specimens were removed from the humidity chamber and their residual peel strengths were measured. The results of this comparative testing are shown in the following chart.

### **Residual peel strengths (in-lb/3 in. width)**

During the post test analysis of these specimens, it was observed that the phosphoric acid anodized specimens failed cohesively throughout the 30 days of testing. The AMS-C-7438 cores, on the other hand, began to show evidence of adhesive failure after 9 days in condensing humidity. The observance of such a dramatic difference

in the performance of these two core types in this particular environment illustrates how phosphoric acid anodized core extends component part life.

Days	Hexcel CR-PAA	AMS-C-7438 Core
0	<b>79.0*</b>	<b>64.7*</b>
9	<b>74.5*</b>	<b>56.8**</b>
20	<b>68.6*</b>	<b>25.6**</b>
30	<b>66.6*</b>	<b>15.8**</b>

\* Failure mode = Cohesive

\*\* Failure mode = Adhesive

**Table I: HexWeb® CR-PAA Honeycomb Mechanical Properties**

Typical values (typ) are presented below, as well as minimum average (min) for a product type.

Cell Size	Nominal Density pcf	Compressive Strength						Crush Strength psi	Plate Shear					
		Bare		Stabilized					L Direction		W Direction			
		Strength psi	Strength psi	Strength psi	Modules ksi	Strength psi	Modulus ksi		Strength psi	Modulus ksi	Strength psi	Modulus ksi		
	typ	typ	typ	typ	typ	typ	typ		typ	typ	typ	typ	typ	
5.0	1/8	4.5	550	375	570	405	150	260	340	285	70.0	220	168	31.0
	1/8	6.1	980	650	1020	680	240	450	560	455	98.0	340	272	41.0
	1/8	8.1	1500	1000	1560	1100	350	750	800	670	135.0	470	400	54.0
	1/8	12.0	2700	2100	2900	2200	900	—	1940	1250	—	1430	1000	—
	5/32	3.8	395	285	410	300	110	185	270	215	56.0	165	125	26.4
	5/32	5.3	690	490	720	535	195	340	420	370	84.0	270	215	36.0
	5/32	6.9	1080	770	1130	800	285	575	590	540	114.0	375	328	46.4
	3/16	3.1	290	200	335	215	75	130	210	155	45.0	125	90	22.0
	3/16	4.4	520	360	550	385	145	250	330	280	68.0	215	160	30.0
	3/16	5.7	820	560	860	600	220	390	460	410	90.0	300	244	38.5
	3/16	6.9	1120	770	1175	800	285	575	590	540	114.0	375	328	46.4
	3/16	8.1	1600	1000	1720	1100	350	750	725	670	135.0	480	400	54.0
	1/4	2.3	190	120	210	130	45	75	140	100	32.0	85	57	16.2
	1/4	3.4	340	240	370	250	90	150	230	180	50.0	140	105	24.0
	1/4	4.3	500	350	540	370	140	230	320	265	66.0	200	155	29.8
	1/4	5.2	690	500	760	510	190	335	410	360	82.0	265	200	35.4
	1/4	6.0	990	630	1100	660	235	430	530	445	96.0	340	265	40.5
	1/4	7.9	1420	970	1490	1050	340	725	700	650	130.0	440	390	52.8
	3/8	1.6	90	60	95	70	20	40	85	60	21.0	50	32	11.0
	3/8	2.3	190	120	200	130	45	75	135	100	32.0	80	57	16.2
	3/8	3.0	285	190	310	200	70	120	200	145	43.0	125	85	21.2
	3/8	3.7	370	270	410	285	105	180	250	200	55.0	160	115	26.0
	3/8	4.2	520	335	560	355	135	220	310	255	65.0	200	150	29.0
	3/8	5.4	740	500	800	535	200	360	430	380	86.0	280	228	36.8
	3/8	6.5	950	700	1000	750	265	505	545	500	105.0	350	300	43.5
5.5	1/8	4.5	630	475	690	500	185	320	440	350	70.0	255	205	28.0
	1/8	6.1	1120	760	1200	825	295	535	690	525	102.0	400	305	38.0
	1/8	8.1	1750	1200	1900	1300	435	810	945	740	143.0	560	440	51.0
	5/32	3.8	450	360	500	375	140	235	335	272	57.0	195	155	24.0
	5/32	5.3	820	615	865	650	240	420	550	435	85.0	325	250	33.0
	5/32	6.9	1220	920	1340	1000	350	650	760	610	118.0	430	360	43.0
	3/16	3.1	380	250	410	260	97	170	265	200	45.0	150	110	20.0
	3/16	4.4	620	460	670	490	180	310	425	340	68.0	245	198	27.0
	3/16	5.7	920	685	1000	735	270	480	565	480	94.0	330	280	36.0
	1/4	2.3	240	145	265	155	58	100	180	130	32.0	100	62	15.0
6.0	1/4	3.4	400	300	480	315	115	200	290	230	50.0	175	130	22.0
	1/4	4.3	580	440	620	465	172	300	400	325	67.0	230	190	27.0
	1/4	5.2	790	600	820	645	230	410	490	425	84.0	300	245	32.0
	3/8	1.6	100	75	110	80	30	50	90	78	20.0	60	38	10.5
	3/8	2.3	215	155	225	155	58	100	170	130	32.0	95	62	15.0
	3/8	3.0	320	240	340	260	92	160	245	190	43.0	145	100	19.0

Test data obtained at 0.625 inch thickness. I = Beam shear for 12.0 pcf products.

The product forms listed above have been provided for informational purposes only. Additional configuration and densities are available. Please contact the nearest Hexcel Sales Office with your requirements.



## **Important Properties of Phosphoric Acid Anodized Aluminum Core (continued)**

### **Acidified Salt Spray Corrosion Testing**

Samples of standard AMS-C-7438 core and the phosphoric acid anodized and primed core were exposed to a sulfuric acid salt spray for 5 days and for 10 days. At the end of the exposed period, the samples were cleaned in a special acid and solution that removes corrosion products without attacking the underlying base metal. By weighing the samples before and after acid digestion, the corrosion weight loss could be quantified.

### **Weight loss (oz/ft<sup>2</sup>)**

It should be noted that the AMS-C-7438 cores contain a special corrosion-inhibiting compound while the primer on the phosphoric acid anodized core does not. The polymer-based primer on the phosphoric acid anodized core is thicker than the corrosion-resistant coating on the AMS-C-7438 core. The combination of the increased thickness and the integrity of the primer coating contributes to better corrosion resistance of the phosphoric acid anodized core than is inherent with the AMS-C-7438 core. This is significant because the tensile stresses imposed on the primer coating during core expansion have not cracked the specially engineered polymer coating, and its integrity is sufficient to result in excellent corrosion resistance.

Days	Hexcel CR-PAA™	AMS-C-7438 Core
5	.0146	.0351
15	.0490	.0825
30	.0909	.1113

## **Concluding Comments**

The combination of the hydrolytically stable, high-surface area anodic oxide with Hexcel's proprietary organic polymer-based primer results in an interface between core and bonding adhesive that is very durable in demanding hot/wet service environments.

## **Important**

Hexcel Corporation believes, in good faith, that the technical data and other information provided herein is materially accurate as of the date this document is prepared. Hexcel reserves the right to modify such information at any time. The performance values in this data sheet are considered representative but do not and should not constitute specification minima. The only obligations of Hexcel, including warranties, if any, will be set forth in a contract signed by Hexcel or in Hexcel's then current standard Terms and Conditions of Sale as set forth on the back of Hexcel's Order Acknowledgement.

## **For more information**

Hexcel is a leading worldwide supplier of composite materials to aerospace and other demanding industries. Our comprehensive product range includes:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Carbon Fiber</li><li>■ Reinforced Fabrics</li><li>■ Carbon, Glass, Aramid and Hybrid Prepregs</li><li>■ RTM Materials</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Engineered Core</li><li>■ HexTOOL® composite tooling material</li><li>■ Structural Film Adhesives</li><li>■ Honeycomb Cores</li></ul>
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For US quotes, orders and product information call toll-free 1-800-688-7734. For other worldwide sales office telephone numbers and a full address list, please click here: <http://www.hexcel.com/contact/salesoffices>.